



United Nations General Assembly

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Agenda item: International Migration and Development

Sponsor: Argentina, Australia, Bangladesh, Brazil, Canada, Ecuador, Indonesia, Iraq, Israel, Italy, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Portugal, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, United States of America, Venezuela

The General Assembly,

Keeping in mind that international migration holds a strong impact on the development of countries,

Noting with deep concern that the issue of illegal migrants is one that affects all countries,

Understanding the importance of securing food for migrants,

Concerned that the brain drain problems in some particular regions are serious, and *affirming* that some fundamental resolution to them compulsory in the near future,

Noting that difference of the knowledge between nations are extending caused by brain drains, and *recognizing* that measures to reduce them are necessary,

Recalling all resolutions adopted in the past without voting,

Reaffirming that migrants who did not take an appropriate way of immigrations are illegal;

Also reaffirming that migrants who do not meet the purpose and the length of staying in the corresponding nation are illegal;

Emphasizes that border management is the most effective way to reduce the number of irregular managements,

Condemns that there are numbers of people who are forced to be immigrants, yet there is no safe place for them,

Noting with regret that some migrants do not acquire accurate knowledge for the immigration, causing dangerous emigration, with their life-risk threatening,

Convinced that International Labor Organizations (ILO) will take an important part of restricting illegal labors,

Recognizing the need for all countries to realize that companies that lead immigrants into their country illegally is dangerous

Supporting the World Food Programme (WFP), yet understanding the program needs more developments and support from nations and other groups such as companies,

Emphasizes that the final goal of this agenda item in the second committee of the United Nations is to successfully create a world without conflicts of migrants, and also to create the world with continued developments,

Emphasizes the importance of strengthening border security and preventing illegal migrants from entering countries;

Reconfirming the goals of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs),

Affirming that all nations will grasp the situation on human trafficking, and raise an international target to work hard on eradicating this situation,

Reaffirming the need of protection for women and children who are migrants,

Have agreed as follows,

1. *Urges* all countries of origin to strengthen their checkpoints and border guards
2. *Encourages* countries of origin to do the same as the above using the financial aid from developed countries
3. *Strongly urges* for developed nations with advanced technology to share its technology and skills to developing countries;
4. *Urges* all nations to effectively use its, with the supports from developed nations when necessary by;
 - a. land borders,
 - b. maritime borders,
5. *Requests:* countries of destinations to :
 - (a) protect migrants whose lives are in danger
 - (b) optionally make:
 - ① a follow up centre for irregular migrants
 - ② a town for irregular migrants
 - (c) place the irregular migrants in either of the above facilities if made by the government
 - (d) *Requests* that countries that have created the above to create a definite standard

6. *Requests* International Labor Organization (ILO) to search for the current situation of the labor environment, and share information regarding:
 - (a) the excessive amount of high skilled immigrants to dispatch them to other countries that lack high skilled immigrants
 - (b) the number of illegal workers
7. *Calls upon* United Nations to support the scholarship system for the students studying abroad, for ones with the period of short-term and mid-term, and request the scholarships are to be obtained once the students return to the original mother nations, for the purpose of increasing educated students with advanced technology of education to the mother nations, and them coming back to the original nations by higher-environment;
8. *Recommends* countries that has not accepted immigrants and can not afford to give financial or food support be given support so that they can raise the standard of living and prepare themselves for the acceptance of immigrants;
9. *Strongly recommends* to prioritize acceptance of immigrants who has been oppressed by political and religious reasons by countries that has a similar background with the immigrants to protect the rights and take respect in the cultural background the immigrant has;
10. *Calls upon* to restrain from brain drain:
 - (a) *Encourages* workers to work at least 5 years in their country, and acquire a right that allows them to travel anywhere
 - (b) *Confirms* workers to be allowed to work out from the country for maximum of 10 years after acquiring a right to go anywhere ,
 - (c) *Requests* to workers to levy 10% of their salary to their specialized field in the country of origin,
 - i. *Calls upon* to use the collected money for making a research institution,
 - (d) *Requests* countries of destination to improve policies that bring discrimination against migrants between nationals,
 - (e) *Requests countries which have sufficient number of employees to dispatch them to countries which lack work force;*
 - (f) *Encourages* willing countries to start a collaboration research for brain circulation. Thus, creating a visa of more than a year for the research
11. *Stresses* the importance of protection for irregular migrants with endangered lives from the country of destination;
12. *Requests* to the nations which require the support from the World Food Programme (WFP) to use these standards below:
 - (a)the amount of the harvest (staple food),
 - (b)the nation's poverty rate,
 - (c)their own Gross Domestic Product (GDP);
13. *Calls upon* determining the amount of investment taking into account each year by the way below
 - a)for the first 3 years
 - 1 the country's Gross Domestic Product(GDP)
 - 2 the number of migrants accepted
 - 3 how much contribution they had made in the past to WFP

- b)after 3 years
 - 1 the country's GDP
 - 2 the number of migrants accepted
 - 3 the amount of surplus food produce

14. *Calls upon* determining the amount of investment taking into account each year by the way below

- a)for the first 3 years
 - 1the country's Gross Domestic Product(GDP)
 - 2 the number of migrants accepted
 - 3 how much contribution they had made in the past to WFP
- b)after 3 years
 - 1 the country's GDP
 - 2 the number of migrants accepted
 - 3 the amount of surplus food produced

c)Suggests the country which produces surplus food give WFP the leftovers, and money which was used by WFP for buying food be used as money to send migrants to destination which has the will to accept them where the money will be controlled by GMG.

d)Strongly recommends to prioritize acceptance of immigrants who has been oppressed by political and religious reasons by countries which immigrants can have an understanding to protect the rights and respect the immigrants;

15. *,Encourages* countries of origin to introduce a deposit system which forces migrants, to pay a security deposit only when working in a particular country for the first time, to the government and have the deposit returned when the employment finishes;