

MODEL United Nations**WCDRR4/DR.1**The 4th UN World Conference
on Disaster Risk ReductionDistr: general
27 December, 2023
Original: English

Agenda item: Disaster Risk Reduction and Resilience Building

Sponsor: Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, China, Denmark, France, Germany, Grenada, Haiti, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, New Zealand, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Seychelles, Sri Lanka, United Kingdom, United States of America

The Kanto Convention on Disaster Risk Reduction

The UN world conference of Disaster Risk Reduction,

Recalling recent natural disaster countermeasures discussed in international discussions including the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction,*Emphasizing* the importance of equal education of natural disasters between two genders,*Recalling* United Nations Children's Education Fund (UNICEF),*Deploring* the status quo where there is a information inequality between different sexes,*Recalling* United Nations Disaster Risk Reduction (UNDRR),*Reaffirming* that the long-term sustenance is important in providing aid,*Reaffirming* that it is currently difficult for some countries to take adequate domestic disaster preparedness measures,*Reaffirming* that there is a limit to the amount of support that can be provided for disaster response, and that it is important to maximize the usefulness of the funds provided,*Noting* that the countries in need for assistance are constantly changing, and that assistance should be provided in response to these changes,*Affirming* that creation of third-party organizations take time,*Reaffirming* that countries need immediate support,*Noting* that some countries don't have the capacity to make a report by themselves,

Taking into consideration that there is a large unacceptance of some people when managing disasters,

Convinced that the creation of hazard maps will contribute to mitigating the future risks of natural disasters,

Affirming that emerging countries can prepare to become actors to provide support in the future,

Emphasizing the need of information-sharing,

Emphasizing the need of meetings to share information on natural disasters occasionally,

Emphasizing the need of regional cooperation to solve issues regarding natural disasters,

Reemphasizing the need of the local people to create change,

Deploring the status quo where privacy is not ensured in shelters,

Affirming that global cooperation is needed to better the situation of climate crisis,

Emphasizing the need for evacuation training of the citizens

Reemphasizing that inclusion is important,

Reemphasizing the importance of Green Climate Fund,

Affirming that elementary education is necessary to bolster the education on disaster prevention,

Emphasizing the importance of solving numerous issues regarding shelters,

Deploring that some victims is being left behind in some communities,

Noting the importance of communications between governments and local communities,

1. *Calls upon* all the member states to do the following to accomplish the Sendai Framework on Disaster Risk Reduction:
 - a. preparation for effective recovery,
 - b. report for the understanding of the countries state;
2. *Recommends* member states to tighten the information gap regarding natural disaster by doing the following through cooperation with UNICEF;
 - a. Educational activities starting with the purpose of below,
 1. Spreading knowledge of the risks of disasters,
 2. Spreading knowledge on preparation of disasters,
 3. Spreading gender equality,
 - b. Enlightenment activities such as having lectures;

3. *Requests* member states to form a third person organization of specialists to be under UNDRR on these purposes:
 - a. The inspection of reports filed by countries that demand support to prevent disaster,
 - b. The inspection of reports filed by countries who received support on the purpose of support;
4. *Requests* Member States to create a report of long-term disaster risk deduction measures;
5. *Requests* Member States with sufficient production capacity to provide material support, economic capacity a financial support, know-how a technical assistance based on a report prepared in the span of a year by countries that require support under the supervision of a third-party organization set up under UNDRR, or if the country requesting the support does not have the ability, a report independently prepared by a third-party organization set up under UNDRR, on purpose of widely implementing the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction;
6. *Calls upon* Member States with sufficient capacity to do so, to provide support for countries that can't solve issues caused by disasters on their own especially in the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries, Small Island Developing States:
 - a. Technical and financial assistance for installation of breakwaters with priority given to severely damaged area,
 - b. Technical and financial assistance for land survey,
 - c. Technical and financial assistance for creation of hazard maps and guideline when disasters happen,
 - d. Technical and financial assistance for establishment of building standards in accordance with the Economic situation in each country,
 - e. Technical, financial and material assistance for shelter installation and evacuation routes,
 - f. Technical and financial assistance for establishment of insurance services,
 - g. Technical and financial assistance for infrastructures such as roads, electricity, water, sewer services and governmental agencies,
 - h. Technical and financial assistance for establishment of institutions to tackle natural disasters,
 - i. To achieve better recovery "build-back-better",
7. *Requests* economically solvent countries to financially and technologically aid countries that are vulnerable to natural disasters focusing on areas where it is difficult to create resilience on their own and that have the possibility of the collapse of the country until the report-system above is not constructed;
8. *Calls upon* financially capable countries to provide the support to emerging countries until the report-system above is not constructed,
9. *Urges* Member States who received support to create, submit, and reveal a report within a year after recovering on the use of the purpose of support under the supervision of a third person organization under UNDRR or if the country is not capable of creating one, the report created by a third person organization to the supporting countries;

10. Calls upon all the member states to create an environment where all the citizens accept disaster management equally;
11. *Calls upon* all the member states, to eventually organize information infrastructure that can equally spread knowledge related to disaster management, to even those who are socially vulnerable, including the poor and immigrants with the purpose of the following:
 - a. to increase awareness on disasters,
 - b. to increase accessibility of real-time information;
12. *Urges* member states to create hazard map while receiving aid from financially solvent countries;
13. *Calls upon* emerging countries that have the same capacity of financial ability to create a shared fund by funding equally from each nation with the exclusion of countries that have experienced natural disasters recently for the purpose of fighting against emergent natural disasters;
14. *Calls upon* all member states to share their information of the following to its citizens:
 - a. disaster prevention,
 - b. recently occurred natural disasters,
 - c. the importance of strong buildings,
 - d. the importance of utilizing insurance systems;
15. *Calls upon* emerging countries to share their knowledge on technology, infrastructure and education that are related to disaster prevention to developing countries;
16. *Encourages* member states to create the conference to tackle the natural disasters while taking into consideration of religious backgrounds;
17. *Encourages* countries to create a regional framework for the purpose of sharing problems and solutions on the same types of natural disasters while taking into consideration of the diverse backgrounds that nations have;
18. *Requests* member states to promote the participation of local communities including women and stakeholders in the discussion recurring about disaster prevention;
19. *Requests* each Member States to take measures such as creating a partition to protect the privacy of all people;
20. *Requests* countries that are financially solvent to do the following in accepting the climate refugees:
 - a. Active acceptance of climate refugees in cases where accepting refugees is possible,
 - b. Financial, technological and physical aid in cases where accepting refugees is difficult,
 - c. Provision of safe route of immigrants;

21. *Requests* all member states to create an opportunity for evacuation training;
22. *Calls upon* all member states to accomplish equal participation of gender to institutions regarding disaster prevention considering the diverse cultural nuances;
23. *Requests* economically solvent countries to contribute to the Green Climate Fund;
24. *Urges* possible countries to provide education in own countries on disaster prevention, starting from elementary education;
25. *Urges* all member states to do the following regarding the shelters in times of natural disasters:
 - a. Development of guidelines for inclusive shelter management,
 - b. Provision of medical and nursing care for the disabled and elderly,
 - c. Usage of medical and welfare institutions as shelters whenever it's possible;
26. *Urges* all member states to identify vulnerable victim of a disaster in their local communities;
27. *Requests* members states to direct local governments from the national level to take proactive actions for disaster mitigation and inclusive disaster management: