

Max Online Lesson

ハイレベル構文

<Unit 09> 時制の基本



Max Classroom.net

STEP 1

<英文解釈>

文の中でターゲット構文をつかむ

問題01

In our younger years upcoming birthdays are anticipated with a glee that somewhat diminishes as the years progress. Our younger selves feel that time moves slowly, whereas, with advancing years, time seems to fly at an ever-quickenning pace. And late in life, or when a person is faced with a terminal illness no matter what their age, the sense of a finite amount of time remaining becomes acute, and there may be a renewed focus on making the most of one's allotted time in life.

< 出典 > 2018年 大阪大学 前期

問題01

And late in life, or when a person is faced with a terminal illness no matter what their age, the sense of a finite amount of time remaining becomes acute, and there may be a renewed focus on making the most of one's allotted time in life.

問題01

<And late in life, or when a person is faced with a
terminal illness <no matter what their age>>, [the sense
no matter what S
of a finite amount of time remaining] becomes acute, and
分詞 V
there may be a renewed focus on making the most of
S V
one's allotted time in life.

問題01

And late in life, or when a person is faced with a terminal illness no matter what their age, the sense of a finite amount of time remaining becomes acute, and there may be a renewed focus on making the most of one's allotted time in life.

【MAX模範解答】

そしてその後の人生、もしくは年齢に関わらず末期の病気に直面したときに、残された限られた時間という感覚が鋭くなり自分の人生で与えられた時間を最大限活用することに新たに焦点が置かれるのかもしれない。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

In our younger years upcoming birthdays are anticipated with a glee that somewhat diminishes as the years progress. Our younger selves feel that time moves slowly, whereas, with advancing years, time seems to fly at an ever-quickenning pace. And late in life, or when a person is faced with a terminal illness no matter what their age, the sense of a finite amount of time remaining becomes acute, and there may be a renewed focus on making the most of one's allotted time in life.

Point 1 基本時制

どのくらい多くそのケースが集まるのか

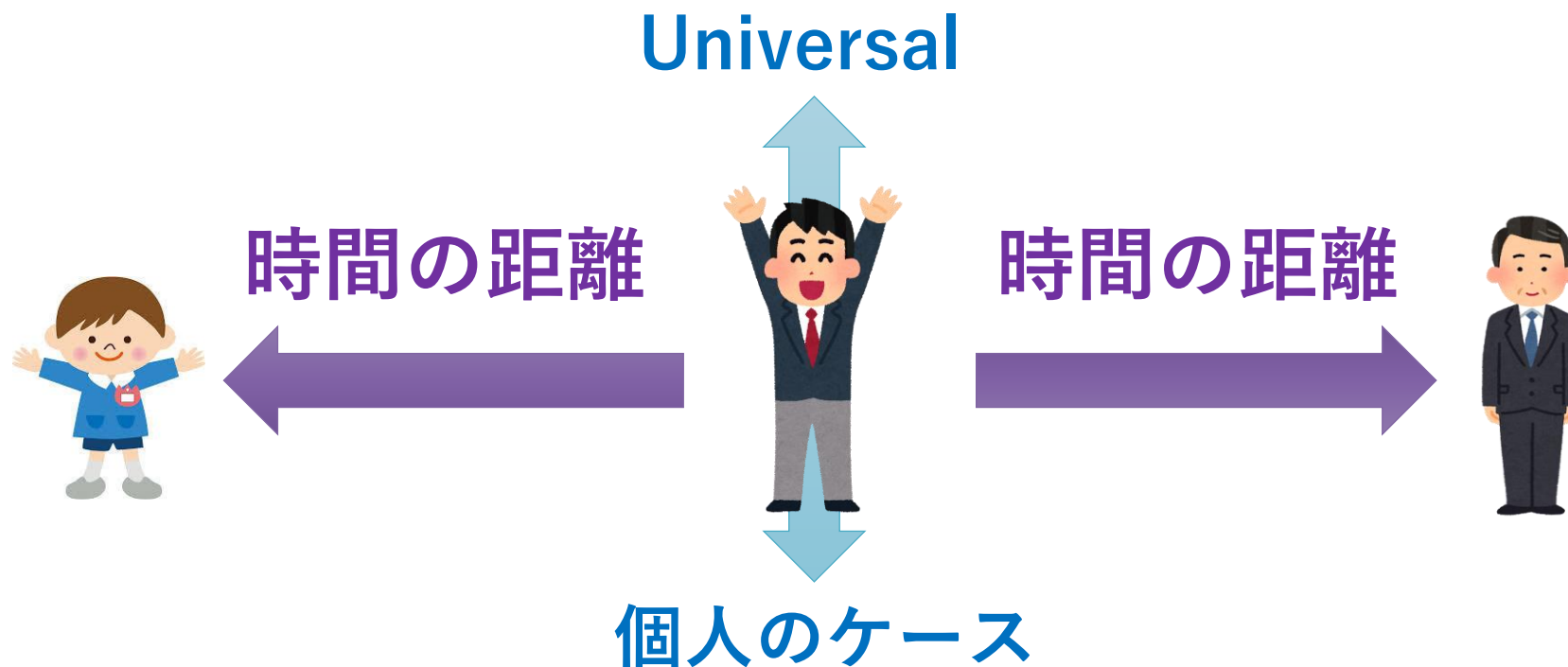


安定
多数

一般時制

瞬間
限定

進行形



Point 1 基本時制

| | 現在 | 過去 | 未来 |
|--------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|
| 進行形 | is/are/am ~ing | was/were ~ing | will be ~ing |
| 進行形の受身 | is being Ved | was being Ved | will be being Ved |
| 完了 | have Ved | had Ved | will have Ved |
| 完了進行形 | have been ~ing | had been ~ing | will have been ~ing |
| 完了形の受身 | have been Ved | had been Ved | will have been Ved |

まずはこれらを自動的に言えるようにする

問題02

Low-lying areas of the world are being slowly covered with water, storms are becoming more frequent, and coastal towns and cities are experiencing bigger floods more often. The worst part is, anything that has happened so far is just the beginning. Climate change has much more in store for those who live by the sea and, perhaps later this century, for people living further inland too.

< 出典 > 2019年 東京理科大学 基礎工

問題02

Low-lying areas of the world are being slowly covered with water, storms are becoming more frequent, and coastal towns and cities are experiencing bigger floods more often. The worst part is, anything that has happened so far is just the beginning.

問題02

Low-lying areas of the world are being slowly covered
進行形
with water, storms are becoming more frequent, and
進行形
coastal towns and cities are experiencing bigger floods
進行形
more often. The worst part is, anything that has
happened so far is just the beginning.

問題02

Low-lying areas of the world are being slowly covered with water, storms are becoming more frequent, and coastal towns and cities are experiencing bigger floods more often. The worst part is, anything that has happened so far is just the beginning.

【MAX模範解答】

世界の低地の地域はゆっくり水に覆われてきており、嵐がより頻繁になり、そして海岸の町、都市はより大きな洪水をより頻繁に経験するようになっている。最悪の点はこれまでに起こっているあらゆることがただの始まりに過ぎないということだ。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

Low-lying areas of the world are being slowly covered with water, storms are becoming more frequent, and coastal towns and cities are experiencing bigger floods more often. The worst part is, anything that has happened so far is just the beginning. Climate change has much more in store for those who live by the sea and, perhaps later this century, for people living further inland too.

Point 2 : 進行形

普通の現在形

過去

現在

未来



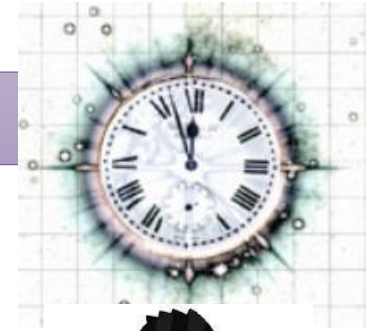
I play soccer.

現在、普段のプロフィール

リアルな動作を感じない

現在進行形

11:56



11:58



I'm playing soccer.

今、この瞬間のこと

リアルな動作を感じる

Point 2 : 進行形

普通の現在形

The gorilla throws stones.



習慣、性質、属性

現在進行形

It is throwing stones.



その瞬間、リアルな動き

Point 3: 進行形になる動詞、ならない動詞

1

進行形： 「今～している」と強調できる

➡ 常にそうであることは一般時制

I'm studying English.



The baby is crying.

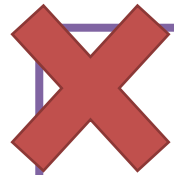


Point 3: 進行形になる動詞、ならない動詞

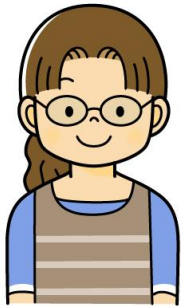
1

進行形： 「今～している」と強調できる

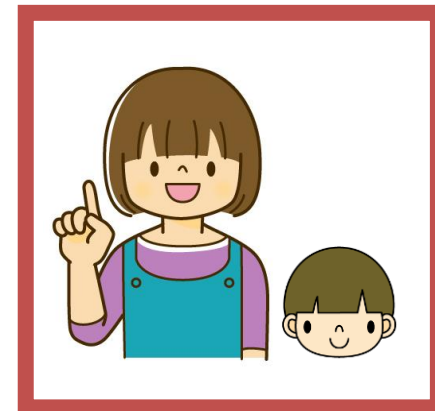
→ 常にそうであることは一般時制



I'm being a girl.



I'm having a son.



Point 3: 進行形になる動詞、ならない動詞

2

進行形： 「今～している」と意識できる

➡ 無意識な行動は進行形にならない

I'm listening to music.



I'm hearing the sound.



Point 3: 進行形になる動詞、ならない動詞

存在、状態、様子

| | | | |
|--------|----------|-------|--------|
| be | belong | exist | remain |
| depend | resemble | | |

好き、嫌い

| | | | |
|------|------|--------|------|
| like | love | prefer | hate |
| want | need | wish | hope |

(物やマインドを) 持っている

| | | | |
|------|------------|----------|---------|
| have | possess | own | consist |
| know | understand | remember | forget |

無意識な知覚動詞

| | | | |
|-----|------|-------|-------|
| see | hear | taste | smell |
|-----|------|-------|-------|

Point 3: 進行形になる動詞、ならない動詞

本来は進行形ではないけど、進行形で使う場合

一時的な状態を表す

I'm being stupid.

推移や変化を表す

He is resembling his brother these days.

一時的な状態を表す

I'm hoping you will lend me this.

意識した行為を表す

He is tasting the new cookies.

一般時制

安定・多数



進行形

限定・個別

問題03

Not so many years ago, the brightest minds in neuroscience thought that our brains got a set amount of neurons, and that by adulthood, no new neurons would be generated. But this turned out not to be true. Studies in animal models have shown that new neurons are produced in the brain throughout the lifespan, and, so far, only one activity is known to trigger the birth of those new neurons: vigorous aerobic exercise ...

< 出典 > 2018年 青山学院大学 2月13日

問題03

Not so many years ago, the brightest minds in neuroscience thought that our brains got a set amount of neurons, and that by adulthood, no new neurons would be generated.

問題03

Not so many years ago, the brightest minds in neuroscience thought [that our brains got a set amount of neurons, and that by adulthood, no new neurons would be generated.]

過去形 → 時制の一致

時制の一致

問題03

Not so many years ago, the brightest minds in neuroscience thought that our brains got a set amount of neurons, and that by adulthood, no new neurons would be generated.

【MAX模範解答】

そう何年も前ではないことだが、神経科学界のもっとも聡明な頭脳を持った者たちは、私たちの脳は一定の量の神経をあらかじめ持っていて、成人になるまで新しい神経は新たに作られないだろうということを考えていた。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

Not so many years ago, the brightest minds in neuroscience thought that our brains got a set amount of neurons, and that by adulthood, no new neurons would be generated. But this turned out not to be true. Studies in animal models have shown that new neurons are produced in the brain throughout the lifespan, and, so far, only one activity is known to trigger the birth of those new neurons: vigorous aerobic exercise ...

Point 4 : 時制の一致

メインの動詞を基準にして時制を考える

メインの動詞が過去なら、that SVのなかも過去形にそろえる

I thought that she loved me.

過去形

過去形

時制の基準

基準に合わせる、基準から見た未来

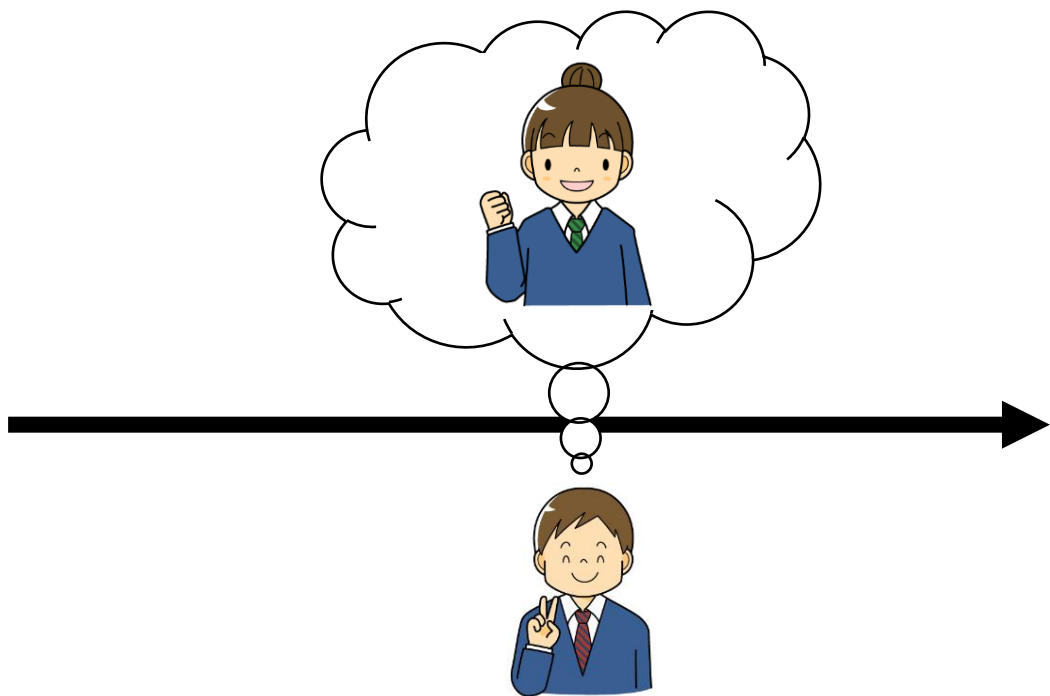
先頭の動詞基準、前にならえ！



Point 4 : 時制の一致

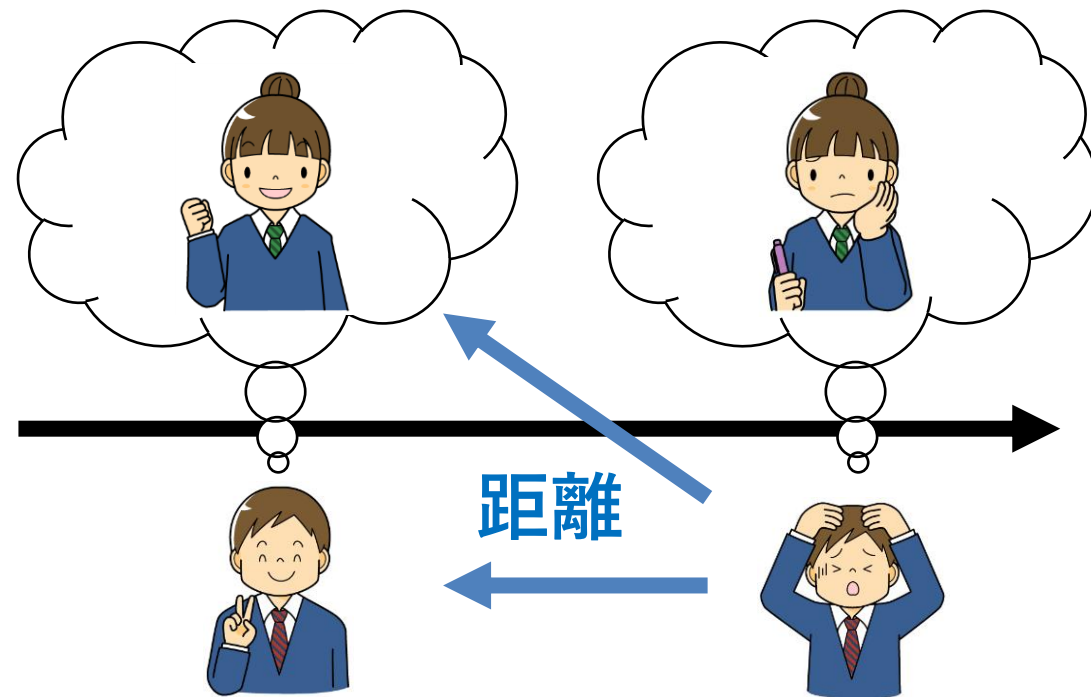
現在を基準にした文

I think she loves me.



過去を基準にした文

I thought she loved me.

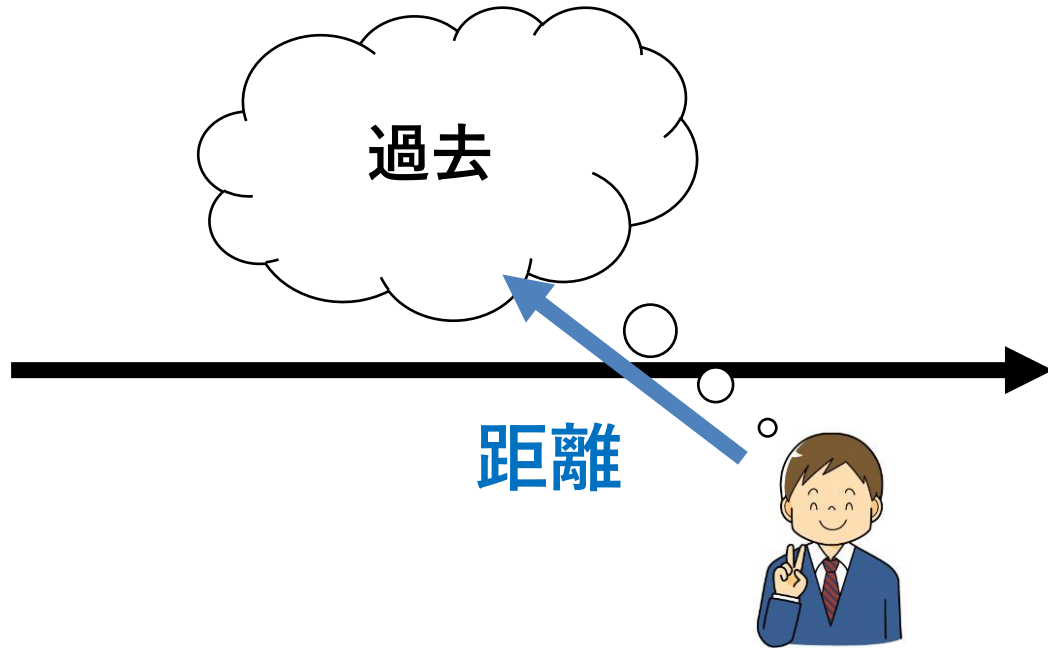


過去の「思い」にも距離を置く

Point 4 : 時制の一致

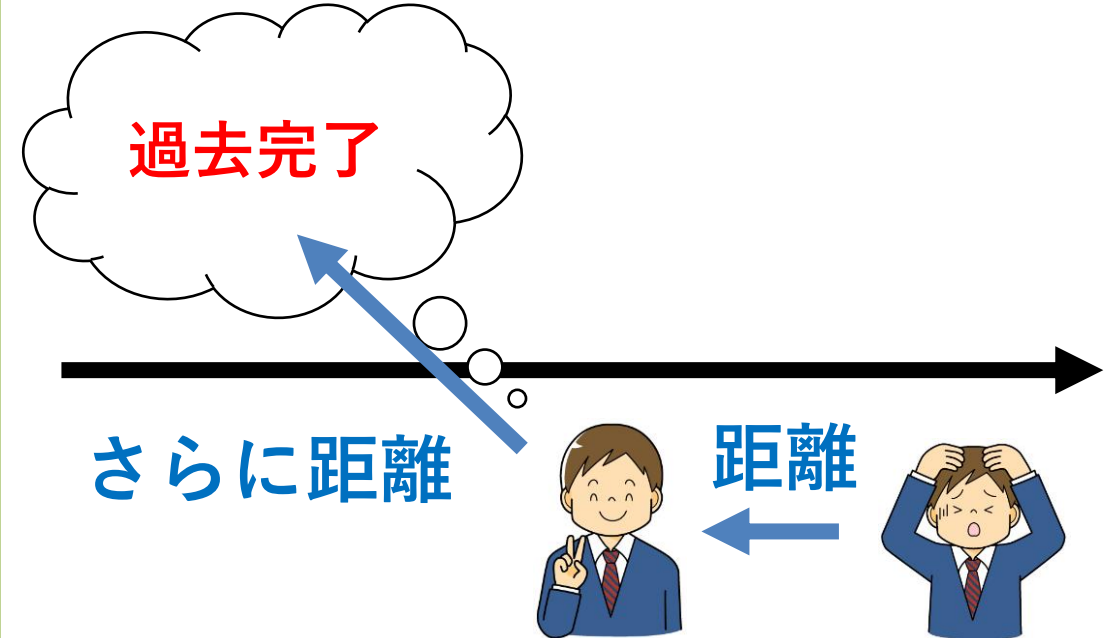
現在を基準にした文

I think + 過去形の文.



過去を基準にした文

I thought + 過去完了

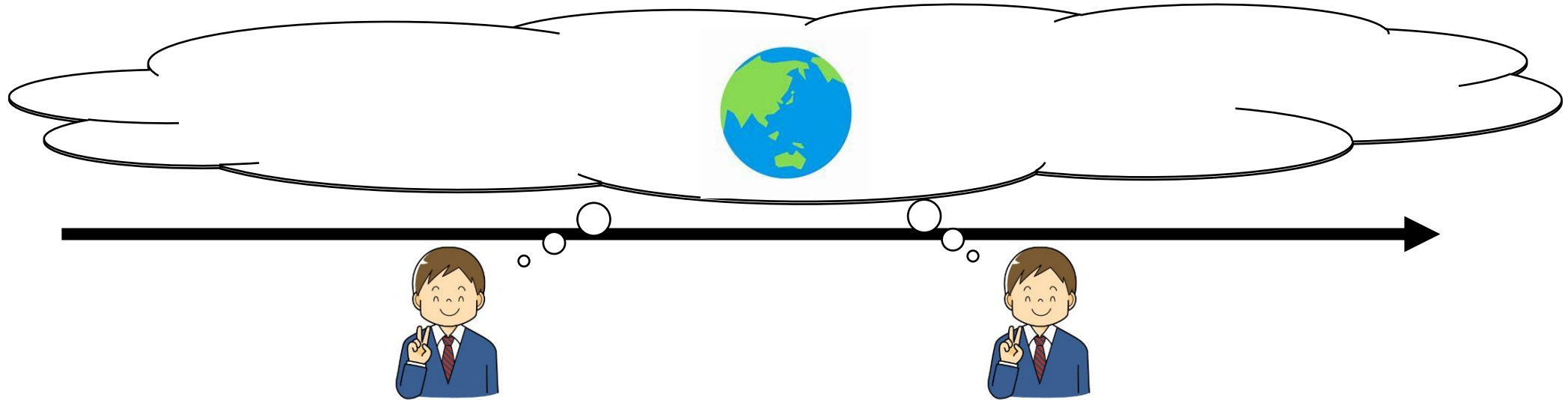


「さらに距離」を取って「もっと昔」を示す

Point 4 : 時制の一致の例外

1 昔も今も変わらず真実であること

We learned the earth **is** round. (科学的事実)
He always said time **is** money. (ことわざ)

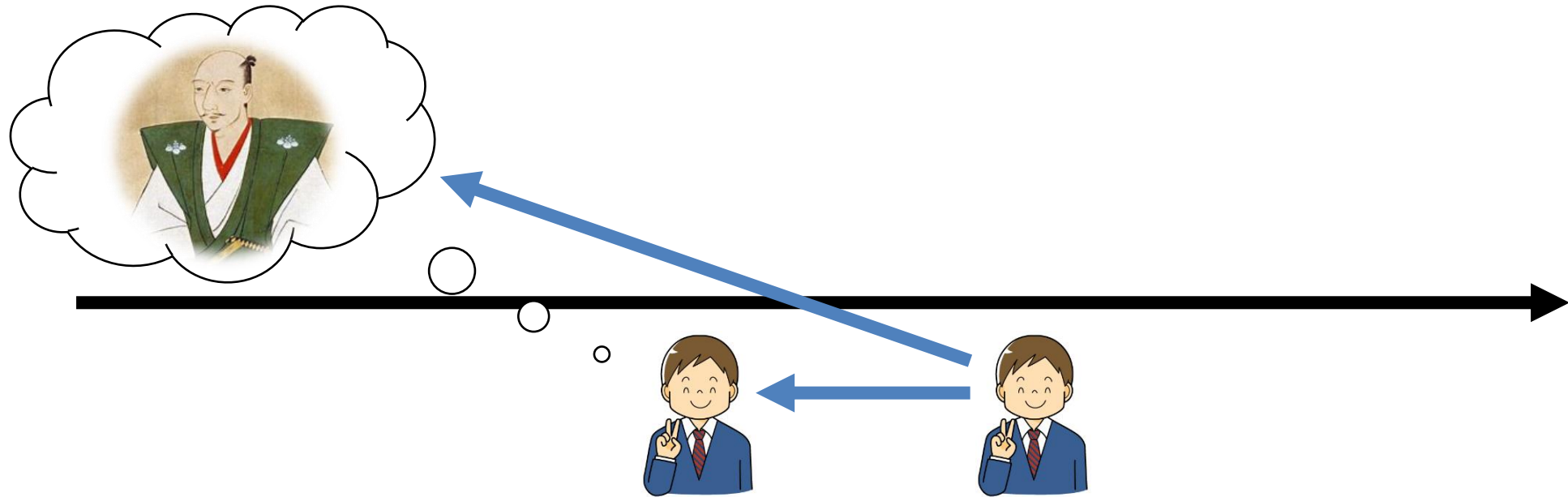


今も事実なので距離を取る必要がない

Point 4 : 時制の一致の例外

2 歴史的な事実

We learned that Nobunaga **died** in 1582.

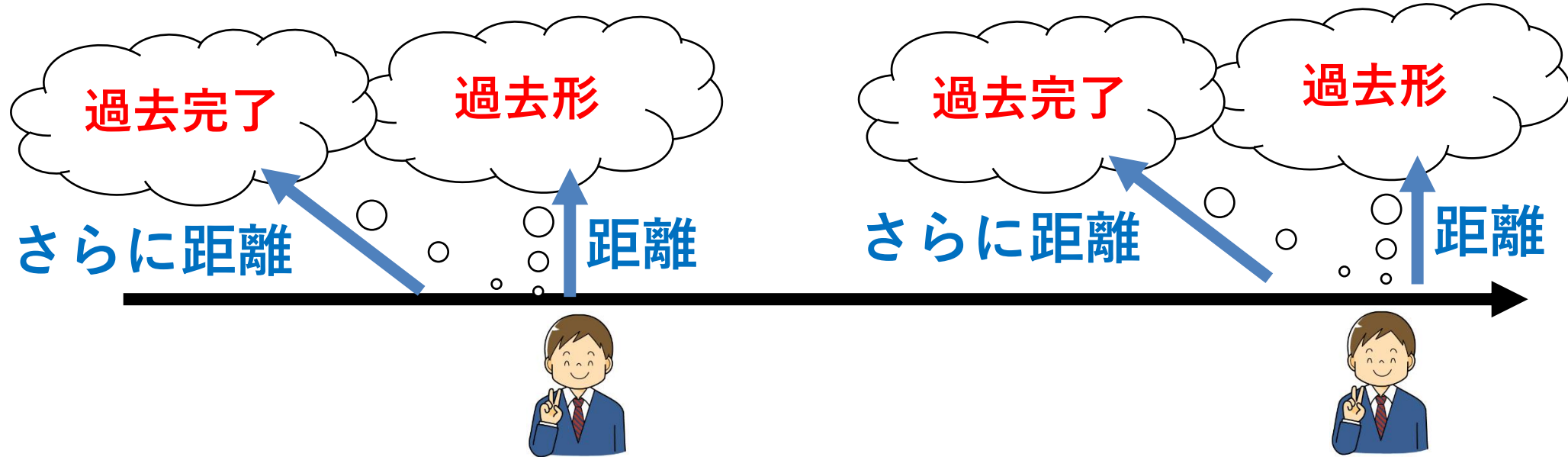


常に絶対的過去として距離を取っている

Point 4 : 時制の一致の例外

3 仮定法

I wished he **were** here with me.



架空の世界とは最初から距離を取っている
時空が繋がっていない別世界なので影響なし

問題04

If translation merely involves knowledge of two languages, then the task of the translator is one that can be carried out by anyone with a basic level of language skill and training. The fault with such thinking becomes apparent the moment we start to consider what happens when any text is translated. Far from being a simple process of language transfer, translation involves complex negotiation between languages.

< 出典 > 2019年 鳥取大学 前期

問題04

The fault with such thinking becomes apparent the moment we start to consider what happens when any text is translated. Far from being a simple process of language transfer, translation involves complex negotiation between languages.

問題04

The fault with such thinking becomes apparent

<the moment we start to consider what happens when
the moment SV
any text is translated>. <Far from being a simple process
Far from ~ing
of language transfer>, translation involves complex
negotiation between languages.

例えばどのような例があるだろうか

問題04

The fault with such thinking becomes apparent the moment we start to consider what happens when any text is translated. Far from being a simple process of language transfer, translation involves complex negotiation between languages.

【MAX模範解答】

どのような文章であっても翻訳する時に何が起こるのか（起こること）を考え始めるとすぐに、そのような考え方の欠点は明らかになる。（1つの言語からもう1つの言語への）言語の移行の単純なプロセスというにはほど遠く、翻訳は言語間の複雑な意味の交渉を必要とするのだ。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

If translation merely involves knowledge of two languages, then the task of the translator is one that can be carried out by anyone with a basic level of language skill and training. The fault with such thinking becomes apparent the moment we start to consider what happens when any text is translated. Far from being a simple process of language transfer, translation involves complex negotiation between languages.

Point 5 : 時を表す接続詞

重要表現

| | |
|----------------|----------|
| once SV | 一度SVしたら |
| as long as SV | SVである限り |
| as soon as SV | SVするとすぐに |
| the instant SV | SVするとすぐに |
| the moment SV | SVするとすぐに |

関連表現

| | |
|---------|---------|
| on ~ing | ~するとすぐに |
|---------|---------|

復習： 副詞節の時制 (Unit 08)

時、条件を表す副詞節の中は未来のことはwillではなく現在形

when
until
if

主節は関係ない

三単現のsも必要

副詞節

If he comes tomorrow, I will talk to him.

名詞句

I don't know if he will come tomorrow.

解答をダウンロードして自分でチェックしましょう

STEP 2 & STEP 3

和文英訳 アウトプットチェック

<http://www.maxclassroom.net/onlinestudy.html>

The End

See you in the next lesson.

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