

Max Online Lesson

ハイレベル構文

<Unit 10>

not ... long before ~

not ... until~



Max Classroom.net

STEP 1

<英文解釈>

文の中でターゲット構文をつかむ

問題01

It is certain that the first broadcast technology that had widespread impact was through wireless radio signals. It would be a long time before general radio broadcasting was achieved and even longer before broadcast news and broadcast journalism would become a common and daily feature of widespread radio programming.

< 出典 > 2019年 青山学院大学 文 2月14日

問題01

It would be a long time before general radio broadcasting was achieved and even longer before broadcast news and broadcast journalism would become a common and daily feature of widespread radio programming.

問題01

It would be a long time <before general radio
broadcasting was achieved> **a long time before** and even longer <before
broadcast news and broadcast journalism would become
a common and daily feature of widespread radio
programming>.

問題01

It would be a long time before general radio broadcasting was achieved and even longer before broadcast news and broadcast journalism would become a common and daily feature of widespread radio programming.

【MAX模範解答】

一般的なラジオ放送が実施されるまで長い時間がかかり、ニュース放送や放送ジャーナリズムが広範囲に及ぶラジオ番組の一般的で日常的な特徴となるまでには、さらに長い時間がかかった。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

It is certain that the first broadcast technology that had widespread impact was through wireless radio signals. It would be a long time before general radio broadcasting was achieved and even longer before broadcast news and broadcast journalism would become a common and daily feature of widespread radio programming.

問題02

Elon Musk repeated his concerns about AI running uncontrollably in a Q&A session. He worries that it won't be long before we graduate from the narrow (and not terribly smart) AI we have today to a more generalized AI. He is particularly concerned that a strong AI could develop and evolve over time to the point it eventually matches the intellectual capabilities of humans.

< 出典 > 2019年 上智大学 2月4日 一部編集

問題02

He worries that it won't be long before we graduate from the narrow (and not terribly smart) AI we have today to a more generalized AI. He is particularly concerned that a strong AI could develop and evolve over time to the point it eventually matches the intellectual capabilities of humans.

問題02

He worries that it won't be long before we graduate from
not + long before
the narrow (and not terribly smart) AI we have today to a
more generalized AI. He is particularly concerned that a
strong AI could develop and evolve over time to the point
(it eventually matches the intellectual capabilities of
関副
humans).

これらの形容詞のニュアンスを文脈からとろう

問題02

He worries that it won't be long before we graduate from the narrow (and not terribly smart) AI we have today to a more generalized AI. He is particularly concerned that a strong AI could develop and evolve over time to the point it eventually matches the intellectual capabilities of humans.

【MAX模範解答】

彼は、私たちが今日持っている限られた範囲の（そして決してひどく賢いわけではない）人工知能からまもなく卒業し、より汎用的な人工知能へと移っていくことを危惧している。

問題02

He worries that it won't be long before we graduate from the narrow (and not terribly smart) AI we have today to a more generalized AI. He is particularly concerned that a strong AI could develop and evolve over time to the point it eventually matches the intellectual capabilities of humans.

【MAX模範解答】

彼は特に力の強い人工知能が、時を重ねる中で、ついには人間の知的能力に到達する地点まで発達し、進化していく可能性がある」と特に心配をしている。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

Elon Musk repeated his concerns about AI running uncontrollably in a Q&A session. He worries that it won't be long before we graduate from the narrow (and not terribly smart) AI we have today to a more generalized AI. He is particularly concerned that a strong AI could develop and evolve over time to the point it eventually matches the intellectual capabilities of humans.

Point 1 : not long before ~

It is not long before ~

「～まで間もない、間もなく～」

It wasn't long before his talent was recognized.

It won't be long <**before** we graduate from the narrow AI>.

現在形



before SV = 時を表す副詞節

未来のことでも現在形

問題03

Some time ago, my family built a large deck and pool, which we happily enjoyed for several years. The pool was set in a private area and had views of the lake and mountains beyond. We had no idea that this pool adversely affected anyone, or that our next-door neighbors hated this pool and the activity it brought to our yard. It was not apparent to us until much later that our neighbors felt that their peace and harmony – indeed, their entire quality of life – had been ruined. They never said a word.

< 出典 > 2007年 成蹊大学 経済

問題03

It was not apparent to us until much later that our neighbors felt that their peace and harmony – indeed, their entire quality of life – had been ruined. They never said a word.

問題03

It was not apparent to us until much later [that our

仮主

not

until

実際の主語

neighbors felt [that their peace and harmony – indeed,

their entire quality of life – had been ruined]]. They never

said a word.

問題03

It was not apparent to us until much later that our neighbors felt that their peace and harmony – indeed, their entire quality of life – had been ruined. They never said a word.

【MAX模範解答】

隣人たちが自分たちの平穏や調和、実に彼らの生活の質全体そのものが破壊されていたと感じていたことは、ずっと後になって初めて（私たちには）明らかになるのだった（私たちは知ることになる）。彼らは一言も私たちに言わなかったのだ。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

Some time ago, my family built a large deck and pool, which we happily enjoyed for several years. The pool was set in a private area and had views of the lake and mountains beyond. We had no idea that this pool adversely affected anyone, or that our next-door neighbors hated this pool and the activity it brought to our yard. It was not apparent to us until much later that our neighbors felt that their peace and harmony – indeed, their entire quality of life – had been ruined. They never said a word.

Point 2 : not ~ until ...

not ~ until ...

「…まで～ない、…になってはじめて～」

英文のメッセージがどちらを強調しているのかによる

I had **not** known anything about him **until** that day.

They won't regret this <**until** they notice the risk>.

現在形



until SV = 時を表す副詞節
未来のことも現在形

Point 2 : not ~ until ...

基本文

I didn't realize its fault **until** I took over it.

否定語が文頭に → 倒置

Not until I took over it **did** I realize its fault.

否定

倒置



- ・ notが移動
- ・ 原形に注意

強調構文 : it is not until ... that ~

It was not until I took over it **that** I realized its fault.

強調構文

問題04

Rudolph Schaffer has remarked that babies are unable to restrain themselves from reaching out to grab any new object that is put before them. Not until the last quarter of the first year will babies stop to take a good look at what is presented to them before reaching out to grab it.

< 出典 > 2018年 大阪大学 前期

問題04

Not until the last quarter of the first year will babies stop to take a good look at what is presented to them before reaching out to grab it.

問題04

<Not until the last quarter of the first year> will babies
Not until ~ 否定 → 倒置
stop to take a good look at [what is presented to them]
before reaching out to grab it.

解釈違いしてないですか？

<もとの文>

Babies will not stop ~ until the last quarter of the first year.

問題04

Not until the last quarter of the first year will babies stop to take a good look at what is presented to them before reaching out to grab it.

【MAX模範解答】

生後1年目の最後の3か月（生後10か月目）になって初めて、赤ちゃんは自分の目の前に差し出されたものを、手を伸ばしてつかもうとする前にじっくり見ようと動きを止めるようになるのだ。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

Rudolph Schaffer has remarked that babies are unable to restrain themselves from reaching out to grab any new object that is put before them. Not until the last quarter of the first year will babies stop to take a good look at what is presented to them before reaching out to grab it.

解答をダウンロードして自分でチェックしましょう

STEP 2 & STEP 3

和文英訳 アウトプットチェック

<http://www.maxclassroom.net/onlinestudy.html>

The End

See you in the next lesson.

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