

# Max Online Lesson

## ハイレベル構文

<Unit 13>

助動詞 have Ved



**Max Classroom.net**

# STEP 1

<英文解釈>

文の中でターゲット構文をつかむ

# 問題01

**Scientists have told Newsweek it is "plausible" that the coronavirus may have been circulating in some countries earlier than previously thought. The suggestion follows a recent claim by doctors in France that a man they treated in December later tested positive for COVID-19—a month before the county's first known case was confirmed.**

**< 出典 >    Newsweek, March 6, 2020    一部編集**

# 問題01

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# 問題01

Scientists have told Newsweek [it is "plausible" [that the  
tell 0 0  
coronavirus may have been circulating in some countries  
may have Ved  
earlier than previously thought.]] The suggestion follows a  
recent claim by doctors in France [that a man they treated  
in December later tested positive for COVID-19—a month  
before the county's first known case was confirmed].

# 問題01

Scientists have told Newsweek it is "plausible" that the coronavirus may have been circulating in some countries earlier than previously thought.

## 【MAX模範解答】

科学者たちは、コロナウイルスがそれまで考えられていたよりも前にいくつかの国で出回っていたのかもしれないというのはもっともらしい話だと本誌ニューズウィークに語ったのだ。

# 問題01

The suggestion follows a recent claim by doctors in France that a man they treated in December later tested positive for COVID-19—a month before the county's first known case was confirmed.

## 【MAX模範解答】

その話は、フランス国内最初の感染例が確認されたのよりも1か月前の12月に治療をした男性が後にCOVID 19に陽性反応の検査結果となったというフランスの医師らの最近の主張に続いたものである。

# READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**Scientists have told Newsweek it is "plausible" that the coronavirus may have been circulating in some countries earlier than previously thought. The suggestion follows a recent claim by doctors in France that a man they treated in December later tested positive for COVID-19—a month before the county's first known case was confirmed.**



# Point 1 : 基本助動詞

助動詞	義務	推量
must	～しなくてははいけない	～にちがいない
must not	～してはならない	---
should ought to	～すべきだ	～なはずだ
should not ought not to	～すべきではない	(～なはずがない)
may can	～してもよい	～かもしれない
may not	～してはいけない	～ではないかもしれない
cannot	～してはいけない	～なはずがない

# Point 1 : 基本助動詞



# ★★Point 2 : 助動詞 have Ved

助動詞	義務・仮定法	推量
would have Ved	～だっただろうに	
must have Ved	～しなくてはいけなかったのに	～だったにちがいない
should have Ved ought to have Ved	～すべきだったのに	～だったはずだ
should not have Ved ought not to have Ved	～すべきではなかったのに	(～だったはずがない)
can (could) have Ved	～できただろうに	～だったかもしれない
cannot have Ved couldn't have Ved	～できなかっただろうに	～だったはずがない
may (might) have Ved	～してもよかったのに	～だったかもしれない
need not have Ved	～する必要がなかったのに	

このUnitのターゲット

# 復習： 完了って何？ (Unit 11)

**✕ 完了 = 終わり、終了？**

**本質はこれだ！！！！！！**

**それより昔、1つ前**

**これで全ての完了形が理解できる！！**

# 復習： 助動詞の完了形 (Unit 11)

## 助動詞 have Ved

「アヤはその事実を知っていたのかもしれない。」

Aya **might know** the truth.

✗ 過去 ← mightは現在を表す

Aya **may knew** the truth.

✗ 過去 ← 助動詞の後ろは原形



Aya may(might) **have known** the truth.

完了 = 過去の粒子

## 問題02

**Doctors' groups are also starting to acknowledge that some of their own policies may have contributed to overtesting and misdiagnoses, and they are considering revised guidelines recommending earlier introduction of foods like eggs and peanuts, which in the past have been delayed until age 2 or 3.**

**< 出典 >    2018年    島根大学    2月25日**

## 問題02

**Doctors' groups are also starting to acknowledge that some of their own policies may have contributed to overtesting and misdiagnoses, and they are considering revised guidelines recommending earlier introduction of foods like eggs and peanuts, which in the past have been delayed until age 2 or 3.**

## 問題02

Doctors' groups are also starting to acknowledge [that some of their own policies **may have contributed** to **may have Ved** overtesting and misdiagnoses], and they are considering revised guidelines (recommending earlier introduction of **分詞** foods like eggs and peanuts, which in the past have been delayed until age 2 or 3.)



## 問題02

Doctors' groups are also starting to acknowledge that some of their own policies may have contributed to overtesting and misdiagnoses, and they are considering revised guidelines recommending earlier introduction of foods like eggs and peanuts, which in the past have been delayed until age 2 or 3.

### 【MAX模範解答】

医師グループ（医師会）は、彼ら自身の治療方針が過剰検査や誤診断に寄与してしまったのかもしれないと認め始めており、卵やピーナツのような、過去には2、3歳まで与えるのを避けられてきた食品を早期に導入することを推奨した改正ガイドラインを考慮に入れているところだ。

# READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**Doctors' groups are also starting to acknowledge that some of their own policies may have contributed to overtesting and misdiagnoses, and they are considering revised guidelines recommending earlier introduction of foods like eggs and peanuts, which in the past have been delayed until age 2 or 3.**

## 問題03

In May 1896, Alfred Harmsworth put his coat back on after his 48-hour marathon to bring out the first Daily Mail and then he went home and slept for 24 hours. He could scarcely have dreamed that more than a hundred years later, it would be Newspaper of the Year and enter the 21st century with daily sales over two million. The present-day staff maintain the spirit and ideals of its founder — that it would inform, entertain and persuade. This is the Daily Mail of today.

< 出典 > 2017年 青山学院大学 教育人間科 2月13日

## 問題03

**In May 1896, Alfred Harmsworth put his coat back on after his 48-hour marathon to bring out the first Daily Mail and then he went home and slept for 24 hours. He could scarcely have dreamed that more than a hundred years later, it would be Newspaper of the Year and enter the 21st century with daily sales over two million.**

## 問題03

In May 1896, Alfred Harmsworth put his coat back on after his 48-hour marathon to bring out the first Daily Mail and then he went home and slept for 24 hours. He could scarcely have dreamed [that more than a hundred years later, it would be Newspaper of the Year and enter the 21st century with daily sales over two million.]

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## 問題03

In May 1896, Alfred Harmsworth put his coat back on after his 48-hour marathon to bring out the first Daily Mail and then he went home and slept for 24 hours.

### 【MAX模範解答】

1896年5月、アルフレッド・ハームスウォースは最初のデイリーメール紙を発刊するために48時間不眠不休で働いた後、コートを再び着て、自宅に帰り24時間眠った。

## 問題03

He could scarcely have dreamed that more than a hundred years later, it would be Newspaper of the Year and enter the 21st century with daily sales over two million.

### 【MAX模範解答】

その100年後、それがその年の新聞に選ばれ、21世に入るときには1日200万部以上の売り上げていることなどほとんど夢にも思わなかったであろう。

# READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**In May 1896, Alfred Harmsworth put his coat back on after his 48-hour marathon to bring out the first Daily Mail and then he went home and slept for 24 hours. He could scarcely have dreamed that more than a hundred years later, it would be Newspaper of the Year and enter the 21st century with daily sales over two million. The present-day staff maintain the spirit and ideals of its founder — that it would inform, entertain and persuade. This is the Daily Mail of today.**



## 問題04

Susan : Do you really think we should be contemplating sending humans to Mars at all? Don't you think we should wait until we *do* have the technology?

John : Well, many years ago the civilizations that built the pyramids or that began building enormous cathedrals must have started the project never expecting to see it finished. I think we should take the same approach and start our preparations now.

< 出典 > 2019年 北里大学 獣医、海洋生命科

## 問題04

**Well, many years ago the civilizations that built the pyramids or that began building enormous cathedrals must have started the project never expecting to see it finished.**

## 問題04

Well, many years ago the civilizations [that built the  
pyramids or that began building enormous cathedrals]  
must have started the project <never expecting to see it  
finished. >

関代①  
関代②  
must have Ved  
分詞構文  
see 0  
Ved

## 問題04

Well, many years ago the civilizations that built the pyramids or that began building enormous cathedrals must have started the project never expecting to see it finished.

### 【MAX模範解答】

ずっと昔のことだが、ピラミッドを建てたり、巨大な聖堂を作り始めたりした文明というのは、それらが完成することを目にするのを全く期待せずに、そのようなプロジェクトに着手したに違いない。

# READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**Do you really think we should be contemplating sending humans to Mars at all? Don't you think we should wait until we do have the technology?**

**Well, many years ago the civilizations that built the pyramids or that began building enormous cathedrals must have started the project never expecting to see it finished.**

解答をダウンロードして自分でチェックしましょう

## STEP 2 & STEP 3

和文英訳    アウトプットチェック

<http://www.maxclassroom.net/onlinestudy.html>

The End

See you in the next lesson.

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