

Max Online Lesson

ハイレベル構文

<Unit 14>

ought to, had better



Max Classroom.net

STEP 1

<英文解釈>

文の中でターゲット構文をつかむ

問題01

Many people tend to conclude that animals lack certain cognitive capacities. We hear abundant claims along the lines of “only humans can do this or that.” <中略>
The credo of experimental science remains that an absence of evidence is not evidence of absence. If we fail to find a capacity in a given species, our first thought ought to be “Did we overlook something?” And the second should be “Did our test fit the species?”

<出典> 2018年 東京薬科大学 1月31日 一部編集

問題01

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問題01

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thought ought to be “Did we overlook something?” And
ought to
the second should be “Did our test fit the species?”
should

どういうこと？

問題01

The credo of experimental science remains that an absence of evidence is not evidence of absence. If we fail to find a capacity in a given species, our first thought ought to be “Did we overlook something?” And the second should be “Did our test fit the species?”

【MAX模範解答】

証拠の欠如は欠如の証拠ではないという経験科学の信念はまだ生きている。ある（任意の、特定の）種において能力が確認できないのなら、私たちの最初の思考は「何かを見落としていないか」であるべきで、次に「私たちのテストはその種に適したものになっていたのだろうか」であるべきだ。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

Many people tend to conclude that animals lack certain cognitive capacities. We hear abundant claims along the lines of “only humans can do this or that.”

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問題02

According to one widely held view, culture and country are more or less interchangeable, and we have to adapt to the business culture of the country we are doing business with. A recent study has challenged this approach, however. Using data from 558 previous studies over a period of 35 years, this new research analyzed four work-related attitudes: the individual versus the group; the importance of hierarchy and status; avoiding risk and uncertainty; and competition versus group harmony. If the traditional view is correct, differences between countries ought to be much greater than differences within countries.

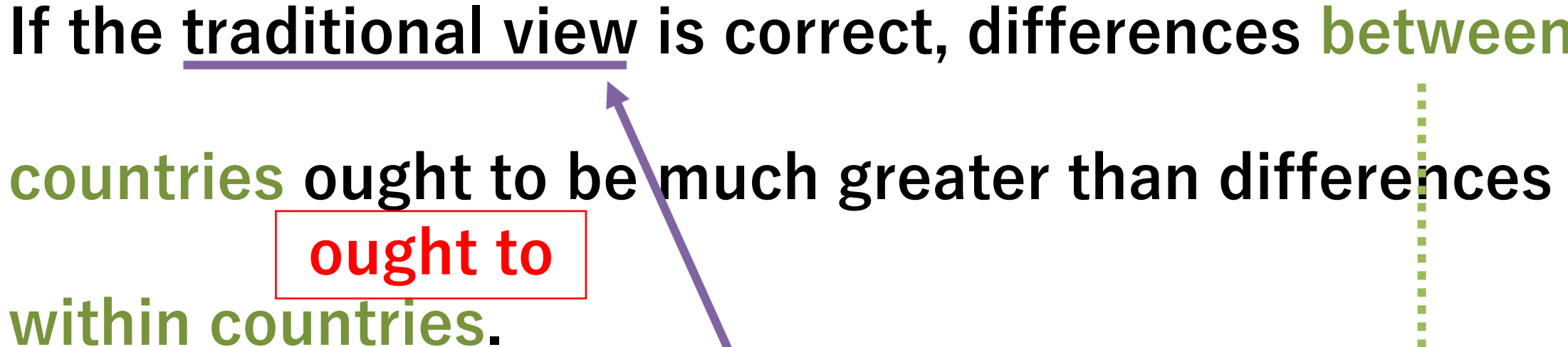
< 出典 > 2017年 東京大学 前期 一部編集

問題02

If the traditional view is correct, differences between countries ought to be much greater than differences within countries.

問題02

If the traditional view is correct, differences **between** **countries** ought to be much greater than differences **within** countries.



ought to

対比

traditional viewとはどのような考え方か？

問題02

If the traditional view is correct, differences between countries ought to be much greater than differences within countries.

【MAX模範解答】

もし国と文化が相互交換が可能である（可能なほど密接である）という伝統的な考えが正しいとするのなら、他国との間の（数値の）差は国内の差よりも大きいはずだ。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

According to one widely held view, culture and country are more or less interchangeable, and we have to adapt to the business culture of the country we are doing business with.

If the traditional view is correct, differences between countries ought to be much greater than differences within countries.

POINT 1 : ought to

より客観的
より強い

ought to V ≡ should

より個人的
やや弱い

oweの過去形「負っている」 : owe to do

～しなくては
いけない



must



～にちがいない

～するべきだ



**ought to
should**



～なはずだ

～してもよい



may / can



～かもしれない

Point 2 : ought to の否定文、疑問文

否定

S ought not to V

notはto doの前

“A newspaper **ought not to be** engrossed by any particular object ...

(出典 : 2016年 三重大学 前期)

疑問

Ought S to V

How **ought** Dr. Chan **to address** students with the kinds of concerns raised in the email?

(出典 : 2018年 岐阜大学 医 後期)

問題03

Genetic privacy should be a touchstone, but not necessarily the ultimate objective. <中略> While legislation ought not defeat our ambition to exploit the full potential of DNA to reduce human suffering, or to tell us about ourselves and our origins, or to identify those among us guilty of crimes, it must minimally ensure that no citizen be deprived of civil or human rights on the basis of what might be written in his or her genes.

<出典> 2016年 自治医科大学 看護

問題03

While legislation ought not defeat our ambition to exploit the full potential of DNA to reduce human suffering, or to tell us about ourselves and our origins, or to identify those among us guilty of crimes, it must minimally ensure that no citizen be deprived of civil or human rights on the basis of what might be written in his or her genes.

問題03

< While legislation **ought not defeat** our ambition to exploit
ought not (to) V
the full potential of DNA **to reduce** human suffering, or **to**
①to V **②to V**
tell us about ourselves and our origins, or **to identify** those
③to V
among us guilty of crimes, > it must minimally ensure that
no citizen **be** deprived of civil or human rights on the basis
(should) 原形
of what might be written in his or her genes.

問題03

While legislation ought not defeat our ambition to exploit the full potential of DNA to reduce human suffering, or to tell us about ourselves and our origins, or to identify those among us guilty of crimes, ...

【MAX模範解答】

人間の苦しみを低減したり、自分たち自身の起源についてよりよく知ったり、犯罪の有罪者を特定したりするためにDNAの潜在能力を全て活用しようとする私たちの志が法律の制定によって妨げられてはならない一方で、...

問題03

… it must minimally ensure that no citizen be deprived of civil or human rights on the basis of what might be written in his or her genes.

【MAX模範解答】

…何人も遺伝子に書かれている情報によって市民権や人権をはく奪されてはならないということを最低限保証しなくてはいけない。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

Genetic privacy should be a touchstone, but not necessarily the ultimate objective.

While legislation ought not defeat our ambition to exploit the full potential of DNA to reduce human suffering, or to tell us about ourselves and our origins, or to identify those among us guilty of crimes, it must minimally ensure that no citizen be deprived of civil or human rights on the basis of what might be written in his or her genes.

Point 3: ought to have Ved

完了 = 1つ昔 ought to have Ved

「①～すべきだったのに、②～だったはずだ」

In recent years, much coverage has been given to those women who have risen to the top. <中略> This trend ought to have led to political and economic changes.

Sure enough, in the political world, change is visible. Angela Merkel, Germany's current leader, may be the most prominent female politician, but she is not alone.

(2015年 慶應義塾大学 経済)

問題04

The fundamental duty of any government is to protect its citizens. That applies as fully to public health as to defense against foreign and domestic enemies. The military has contingency plans for almost any imaginable attack, or so we are told. After Ebola, MERS, SARS, Swine Flue, Zika and HIV-Aids, why were the civilian agencies so unprepared for yet another pandemic? This won't be the last one. But it had better be the last for which our nation was unready.

< 出典 > Sun Sentinel, March 22, 2020

問題04

That applies as fully to public health as to defense against foreign and domestic enemies. The military has contingency plans for almost any imaginable attack, or so we are told.

問題04

That applies **as** fully to public health **as** to defense

as ~ to A as to B

against foreign and domestic enemies. The military has

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so we are told.

so S V

問題04

That applies as fully to public health as to defense against foreign and domestic enemies.
The military has contingency plans for almost any imaginable attack, or so we are told.

【MAX模範解答】

そのことは海外や国内の敵に対する防衛と同様に公衆衛生についても完全に当てはまる。軍は想像されるほぼあらゆる攻撃について万が一の対応策を用意しているし、すくなくともそのように聞いている。

問題04

After Ebola, MERS, SARS, Swine Flue, Zika and HIV-Aids, why were the civilian agencies so unprepared for yet another pandemic? This won't be the last one. But it had better be the last for which our nation was unready.

問題04

After Ebola, MERS, SARS, Swine Flue, Zika and HIV-Aids, why were the civilian agencies so unprepared for yet another pandemic? This won't be the last one. But it **had better be** the last (for which our nation was unready).

had better V

前 + 関代

問題04

After Ebola, MERS, SARS, Swine Flue, Zika and HIV-Aids, why were the civilian agencies so unprepared for yet another pandemic? This won't be the last one. But it had better be the last for which our nation was unready.

【MAX模範解答】

エボラ、MERS、SARS、豚インフルエンザ、ジカ熱、HIVエイズを経験したのち、なぜ市民の組織はいまだ次にやってくるパンデミックにこれほどまでに準備していないのだろうか。今回のコロナは最後の事例ではない（このようなことはまた起きる）。しかし、今回が国の準備ができていない最後の事例にならなくてはならない。

READING TIME

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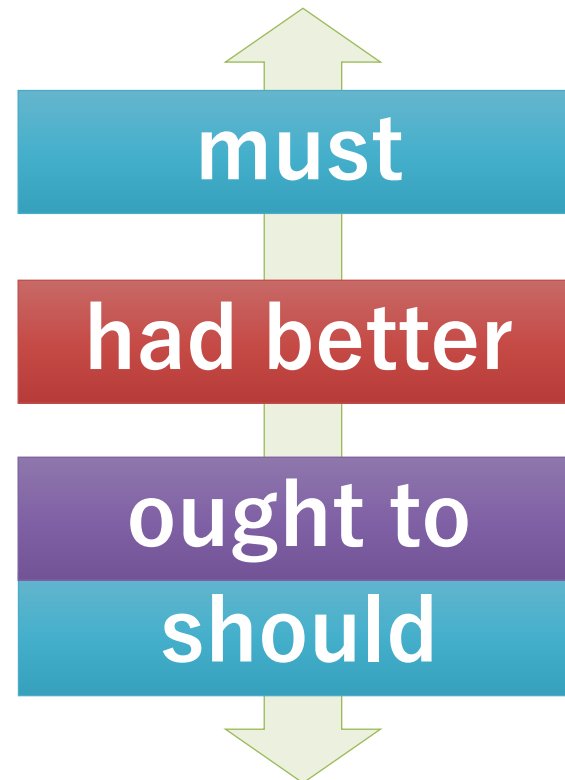
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POINT 4 : had better

had better > ought to, should

「～すべきだ、～したほうがよい」



POINT 4 : had better

語源から見るニュアンス

もともと

You were better to do



You had to better do

have to doの仮定法

- ① must により近いニュアンス
- ② 本来ならしていないといけない → しないと大変になる

POINT 5 : 否定形

had better not V

notはbetterの後

もともと

You were better **not** to do

notはto doの前

Environment Minister YuriKo Koike said Friday students applying for jobs **had better not** wear jackets and ties to the interview.

(The Japan Times, January 25, 2005)

解答をダウンロードして自分でチェックしましょう

STEP 2 & STEP 3

和文英訳 アウトプットチェック

<http://www.maxclassroom.net/onlinestudy.html>

The End

See you in the next lesson.

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