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ハイレベル構文

Unit 17 仮定法過去

必ず予習をして問題を解いてから動画レッスンに入りましょう。

STEP 1

英文解釈 一 和訳しなさい。



問題 01-1 ※下線部を和訳 <出典:2019 年 法政大学 2月9日>

[The Nature Theory] If genes did not affect our behavior, we would expect that a pair of twins brought up by the same family under the same conditions would have similar characteristics, while twins brought up in two separate families under separate conditions would have different characteristics. But in fact studies show that even twins brought up in separate families share many surprising similarities.

<Vocabulary & Expressions> 動画授業を見て、分からない単語や表現を書こう。

gene bring up

<和訳> 答えを直したりポイントを書くスペースを確保しておこう。

問題 01-2 ※下線部を和訳

[The Nurture Theory] If the environment did not contribute anything to a person's characteristics and behavior, then identical twins should be exactly the same in every way, even if they were brought up apart. But many studies show that in reality they are never exactly alike, even though they are very similar in most ways.

< Vocabulary & Expressions >

nurture contribute (to A) identical twins

<和訳> 答えを直したりポイントを書くスペースを確保しておこう。

問題 02 ※下線部を和訳 <出典:2019 年 東北大学 後期>

If a tree falls in the forest and no one is present to hear it, does it make a sound? 〈中略〉
The common sense answer to this riddle is yes, of course a falling tree makes a sound. If you and I were walking in the forest at the time, we would clearly hear the cracking of the wood, the rustling of the leaves, and the heavy sound as the trunk slammed into the forest floor.

It seems obvious that this sound would be present even if you and I were not. The scientific answer to the riddle, however, is no. A falling tree itself makes no sound, but merely creates vibrations in the air and the ground. These vibrations become sound only if something special is present to receive and translate them: say, an ear connected to a brain.

< Vocabulary & Expressions >

riddle	*rustle	(葉が)さらさら動く
trunk	merely	
vibration		

<和訳>

問題 03 ※his first point の示す内容を具体的にして下線部を和訳

<出典:2014年 横浜国立大学 前期 一部編集>

E.B. White said, "Analyzing humor is like dissecting a frog. Few people are interested and the frog dies of it." We cannot help but disagree with White on his first point. If few people were interested, this book would not be being read and the dozens of studies I introduced here would not have been conducted. However, we cannot argue with White on his second point. It is difficult, perhaps impossible, to analyze humor without destroying the humor.

< Vocabulary & Expressions >

dissect cannot help but do

<和訳>

STEP 2 アウトプットチェック 基本編 — 英文を書きなさい。 解答ダウンロード

- 01 私があなたの立場にいたら、そのポジションを取らないだろう。
- 02 もし彼が私を覚えていたら、彼は私に話しかけに来ているだろうに。
- 03 もし彼がここにいなかったら、私たちはもっと難しい状況に直面していただろう。
- 04 もしもっと時間があれば、私たちはその問題を解くことができるだろうに。

STEP 3 アウトプットチェック 発展編 — 英文を書きなさい。 解答ダウンロード

01 もしこの資格が広く知られており、より受け入れられていれば、より多くの人がその試験を受けているだろうに。

02 もしあなたがこの薄暗い世界で、急に目が見えなくなれば、どう感じるだろうか、と想像してみてください。

03 もし私の言及した理論が間違っているのなら、多くの他の物理の法則が同様に間違っていることになる。