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## ハイレベル構文

### Unit 18 仮定法過去完了

必ず予習をして問題を解いてから動画レッスンに入りましょう。

#### STEP 1

英文解釈 — 和訳しなさい。



問題 01 ※下線部を和訳 <出典：2007 年 南山大学 外国語・総合政策>

“My becoming deaf when I did,” he writes, “was remarkably fortunate.” By the age of seven a child will have grasped the essentials of language, as I had. Having learned naturally how to speak was another advantage. I had the basis of a vocabulary which could easily be extended by reading. All of these would have been denied me if I had been born deaf or lost my hearing earlier than I did.

<Vocabulary & Expressions> 動画授業を見て、分からない単語や表現を書こう。

remarkably

grasp

essential

extend

deny O O

<和訳> 答えを直したりポイントを書くスペースを確保しておこう。

問題 02 ※下線部を和訳 <出典：2019 年 旭川医科大学 医 前期>

We admitted around 1,000 very sick children each year to the district's one small hospital, which meant around three per day. I will never forget trying to save the lives of those children. All had very severe diseases like diarrhea, pneumonia, and malaria, often complicated by anemia and malnutrition, and despite our best efforts, around one in 20 of them died. That was one child every week, almost all of whom we could have cured if we had had more and better resources and staff.

<Vocabulary & Expressions>

admit		district	
diarrhea		pneumonia	
*malaria	マラリア	*anemia	貧血
malnutrition			

<和訳>

問題 03 ※下線部を和訳 <出典：2012 年 一橋大学 前期>

Just before the storm began to affect New York, the mayor's office warned by Twitter that the electricity could fail. If that had happened, it would have been fascinating to see how New York would have behaved if all those modern forms of communication had stopped. Would people have panicked? Would they have been happy to rely on old-fashioned, battery-powered radios for news instead? Might that have been a relief?

<Vocabulary & Expressions>

mayor

relief

<和訳>

**問題 04 ※全部を和訳** <出典 : Forbes, May 21, 2020 一部編集>

Around 54,000 coronavirus-linked deaths in the U.S. could have been avoided if states had issued coronavirus restrictions on March 1, 2020, according to a new Columbia University model that starkly demonstrates how early action might have curtailed the growth of the virus. 36,000 fewer people would have died in the midst of the crisis if the U.S. had acted just one week earlier to impose social distancing measures, the data shows.

**<Vocabulary & Expressions>**

issue	restriction
starkly	curtail
in the midst of A	impose
measure	

**<和訳>**

**STEP 2**

アウトプットチェック 基本編 — 英文を書きなさい。

解答ダウンロード

- 01 もしもっと一生懸命練習していたら、彼は成功していたかもしれないのに。
- 02 もし彼がそこまで忙しくなかったら、彼はそのプロジェクトを引き受けられただろうに。
- 03 あなたはその小さい問題を見逃すべきだった。
- 04 あなたはそのようなやり方で彼を責める必要はなかった。
- 05 彼の記事を読んでいなかったら、彼女は今、哲学のコースを取っていなかっただろう。

**STEP 3**

アウトプットチェック 発展編 — 英文を書きなさい。

解答ダウンロード

01 もし彼らが自分たちの直感に固執していたら、その解答にはたどり着かなかっただろう。

02 私はそれらが壊れやすいということを事前に彼らに確認させておくべきだった。  
(should)

03 私たちの医療費を考慮すると、私たちはその高い保険プランを購入する必要はなかった。