

Max Online Lesson

ハイレベル構文

<Unit 23>

to 不定詞 基本編



Max Classroom.net

STEP 1

<英文解釈>

文の中でターゲット構文をつかむ

問題01

The same was still more true of the Poles themselves, two unique but featureless geographical points on the planet, whose inaccessibility attracted generations of explorers. There was no reason to go there, except to test the limits of human endurance, to declare that mankind was master of the planet, and to establish which nation was really the best at this kind of thing.

< 出典 > 2018年 お茶の水女子大 前期

問題01

There was no reason to go there, except to test the limits of human endurance, to declare that mankind was master of the planet, and to establish which nation was really the best at this kind of thing.

問題01

There was **no reason to go there**, < except **to test** the
limits of human endurance, **to declare** that mankind was
master of the planet, and **to establish** which nation was
really the best at this kind of thing>.

名詞 to do

to do①

to do②

to do③

問題01

There was no reason to go there, except to test the limits of human endurance, to declare that mankind was master of the planet, and to establish which nation was really the best at this kind of thing.

【MAX模範解答】

人間の忍耐の限界を試しに行くことだったり、人類が惑星の覇者であることを宣言することだったり、そしてどの国がこの種のことを成し遂げる力が本当に一番持っているのかを立証すること以外に、そこに行く理由は全くない。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

The same was still more true of the Poles themselves, two unique but featureless geographical points on the planet, whose inaccessibility attracted generations of explorers. There was no reason to go there, except to test the limits of human endurance, to declare that mankind was master of the planet, and to establish which nation was really the best at this kind of thing.

Point 1 : to 不定詞の基本

名詞的用法

S、O、C になる

My hobby is to play baseball.

C

It is difficult to understand him.

仮S

S、O、Cがなくなると文が不完全になってしまう

Point 1 : to 不定詞の基本

形容詞的用法

名詞を修飾する

She was the first woman to win the award.



They have a tendency to focus on minor details.



名詞のかたまりとして自然に取れることが重要

Point 1 : to 不定詞の基本

副詞的用法

動詞や形容詞につながる

Her mother went to the airport to pick her up.

He was careless not to have done it before.

I was honored to meet you.

in order to do / so as to do
「～するために」

問題02

To read critically, we also need to be aware of our own bias or prejudice as well as the author's. To be biased or prejudiced is to have a closed mind about something or someone. <中略> All of us have biases, even authors; so as critical readers we must be careful not to let our biases interfere with our comprehension. Similarly, we must be able to recognize an author's bias so that we are not influenced until we have investigated the facts.

<出典> 2019年 東京農工大学 前期

問題02

To read critically, we also need to be aware of our own bias or prejudice as well as the author's. To be biased or prejudiced is to have a closed mind about something or someone.

問題02

<To read critically>, we also need to be aware of our
own bias or prejudice as well as the author's. biased or prejudiced] is something or someone].

to do

need to do

To be
to do (S)

to have a closed mind about
to do (C)

問題02

To read critically, we also need to be aware of our own bias or prejudice as well as the author's. To be biased or prejudiced is to have a closed mind about something or someone.

【MAX模範解答】

批判的に読むためには、私たちは著者だけでなく、自分たち自身が持つ偏見や先入観を自覚しておく必要がある。偏見や先入観を持つことはものや人に対して閉ざされた心を持つことである。

問題02

All of us have biases, even authors; so as critical readers we must be careful not to let our biases interfere with our comprehension. Similarly, we must be able to recognize an author's bias so that we are not influenced until we have investigated the facts.

問題02

All of us have biases, even authors; so <as critical readers> we must be careful not to let our biases interfere with our comprehension. Similarly, we must be able to recognize an author's bias <so that we are not influenced until we have investigated the facts>.

not to do 目的

對比

so that 目的

問題02

All of us have biases, even authors; so as critical readers we must be careful not to let our biases interfere with our comprehension. Similarly, we must be able to recognize an author's bias so that we are not influenced until we have investigated the facts.

【MAX模範解答】

私たちは皆偏見を持っており、著者たちもそうである。だから、批判的な読者として、私たちは自分たちの偏見が理解の邪魔をしないように気を付けなくてはならない。同様に、私たちは事実を自らの目で調べる前に（筆者に）影響を受けてしまうことがないように筆者の偏見も認識しなくてはならない。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

To read critically, we also need to be aware of our own bias or prejudice as well as the author's. To be biased or prejudiced is to have a closed mind about something or someone.

All of us have biases, even authors; so as critical readers we must be careful not to let our biases interfere with our comprehension. Similarly, we must be able to recognize an author's bias so that we are not influenced until we have investigated the facts.

問題03

This new research involved scenarios in which good intentions led to bad outcomes (someone gives a homeless person a new jacket, only to have the poor man beaten up by others who believe he has stolen it), or good outcomes occurred despite questionable motives (a couple adopts a disabled child to receive money from the state).

< 出典 > 2019年 立教大学 2月14日

問題03

This new research involved scenarios in which good intentions led to bad outcomes (someone gives a homeless person a new jacket, only to have the poor man beaten up by others who believe he has stolen it), or good outcomes occurred despite questionable motives (a couple adopts a disabled child to receive money from the state).

問題03

This new research involved scenarios in which good intentions led to bad outcomes (someone gives a homeless person a new jacket, <only to have the poor man beaten up by others who believe he has stolen it>, or good outcomes occurred despite questionable motives (a couple adopts a disabled child to receive money from the state).

前+關係詞

only to do

結果

to do

目的

問題03

This new research involved scenarios in which good intentions led to bad outcomes (someone gives a homeless person a new jacket, only to have the poor man beaten up by others who believe he has stolen it), or good outcomes occurred despite questionable motives (a couple adopts a disabled child to receive money from the state).

【MAX模範解答】

この新しい研究は（誰かがホームレスに新しいジャケットをあげたところ、彼がそれ盗んだと信じる他の人たちに袋田叩きにあわせてしまうだけだった、といったような）良い意図が悪い結果につながるようなシナリオや

問題03

This new research involved scenarios in which good intentions led to bad outcomes (someone gives a homeless person a new jacket, only to have the poor man beaten up by others who believe he has stolen it), or good outcomes occurred despite questionable motives (a couple adopts a disabled child to receive money from the state).

【MAX模範解答】

（夫婦が州からお金を受け取るために障害のある子を養子にとった、というような）疑わしい動機に関わらず、良い結果が起きたといったようなシナリオを含んでいる

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

This new research involved scenarios in which good intentions led to bad outcomes (someone gives a homeless person a new jacket, only to have the poor man beaten up by others who believe he has stolen it), or good outcomes occurred despite questionable motives (a couple adopts a disabled child to receive money from the state).

Point 2 : 副詞的用法 — 結果を表す表現

never to do

「（その後）～するなかった」

He left here when he was 20, **never to return** again.

only to do

「～するだけだった」

失敗

We visited his house, **only to find** he was out.

Ponin 3 : to have Ved

to have Ved

It is said that SV

It is said that dinosaurs **died** million years ago.

現在

過去

S is said to V

Dinosaurs are said to **died** million years ago.



過去

← to + 動詞の原形

Dinosaurs are said to **have died** million years ago.

現在

1つ昔

完了

= 過去の粒子

問題04

Consider the similarities of “family photographs” throughout the modern industrial societies. No matter what the society, a wedding can be scarcely said to have taken place unless the participants are photographed. A baby is not properly born until it is “snapped,” and not to photograph it regularly thereafter can seem a form of child neglect. Merely to display a family photograph album can have a highly symbolic effect.

< 出典 > 2007年 神戸大学 前期

問題04

No matter what the society, a wedding can be scarcely said to have taken place unless the participants are photographed.

問題04

<No matter what the society>, a wedding can be
scarcely said **to have taken** place <unless the
to have Ved
participants are photographed. >

問題04

No matter what the society, a wedding can be scarcely said to have taken place unless the participants are photographed.

【MAX模範解答】

どんな社会であっても、参加者たちが写真におさめられない限りは結婚式が執り行われたとはほどんということができない。

問題04

A baby is not properly born until it is “snapped,” and not to photograph it regularly thereafter can seem a form of child neglect. Merely to display a family photograph album can have a highly symbolic effect.

問題04

A baby is not properly born until it is “snapped,” and

not until

[not to photograph it regularly thereafter] can seem a

(S) not to do

V

form of child neglect. [Merely to display a family

C

(S) to do

photograph album] can have a highly symbolic effect.

V

O

問題04

A baby is not properly born until it is “snapped,” and not to photograph it regularly thereafter can seem a form of child neglect. Merely to display a family photograph album can have a highly symbolic effect.

【MAX模範解答】

（同様に）赤ちゃんは写真を撮られて初めて正式に生まれたと言え、その後定期的に写真をとってあげないことは一種の幼児ネグレクト（無視）と思われかねない。単に家族写真のアルバムを展示しておくことが大いに象徴的な効果をもたらすのだ。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

Consider the similarities of “family photographs” throughout the modern industrial societies. No matter what the society, a wedding can be scarcely said to have taken place unless the participants are photographed. A baby is not properly born until it is “snapped,” and not to photograph it regularly thereafter can seem a form of child neglect. Merely to display a family photograph album can have a highly symbolic effect.

解答をダウンロードして自分でチェックしましょう

STEP 2 & STEP 3

和文英訳 アウトプットチェック

<http://www.maxclassroom.net/onlinestudy.html>

The End

See you in the next lesson.

Max Classroom.net