Max Grammar

Lesson 20

I can V, I can't V? Can you V?

LESSON GOALS

何ができるようになるか

- ① 自分ができることを説明することができる。
- ② 相手に対して、何ができるか聞き出すことができる。

構文: どんな文が作れるようになるのか

- ① I can V という肯定文を作ることができる。
- ② I can't V という否定文を作ることができる。
- ③ Can you V? という疑問文を作ることができる。



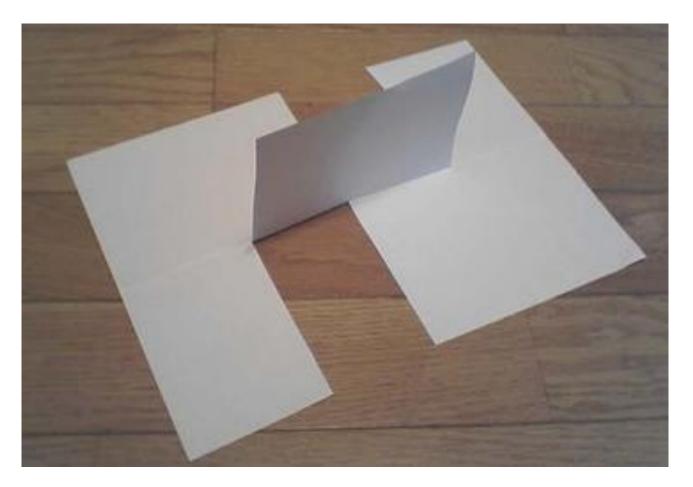
Can you do this?

No.



Do it!

Can you make this?





Yes, I can.





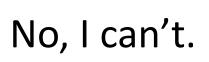
Move only two coins. Can you make a hishigata?





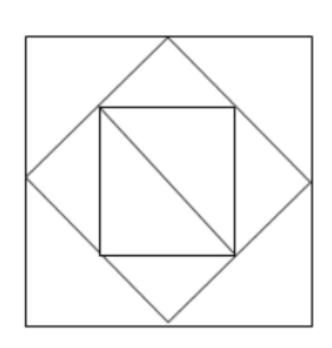


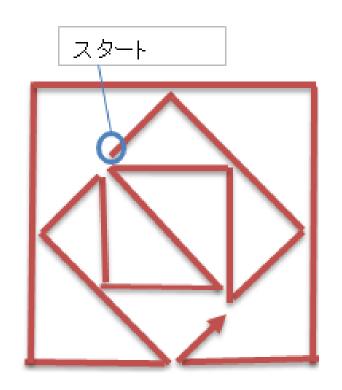
Yes, I can.





Can you draw this in hitofudegaki?







Yes, I can. No, I can't.



Can you read these?





Yes, I can.



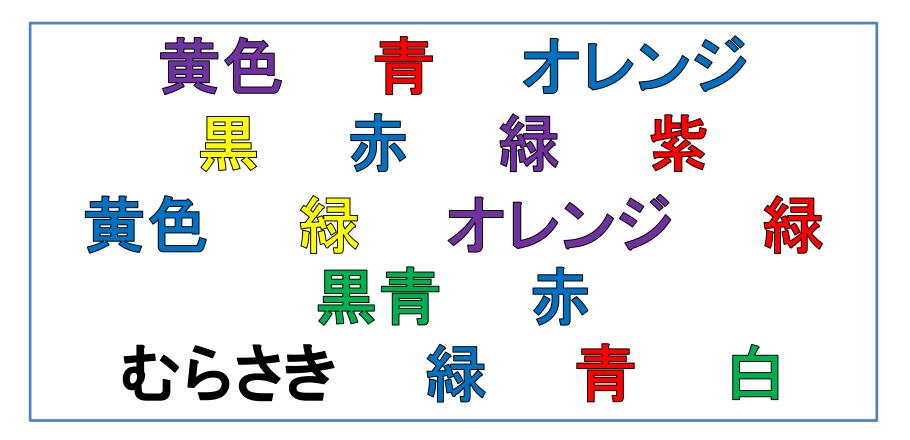
Can you read these?

YELLOW **BLUE ORANGE** BLACK RED GREEN PURPLE YELLOW RED ORANGE GREEN BLACK BLUE **RED PURPLE** GREEN BLUE ORANGE

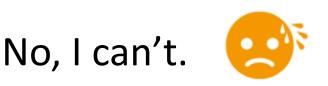




Can you say colors?







Can you say colors?

YELLOW BLUE ORANGE BLACK RED GREEN PURPLE YELLOW RED ORANGE GREEN BLACK BLUE RED PURPLE GREEN BLUE ORANGE





Key Sentences

I can V

- She can play the clarinet.
 彼女はクラリネットを演奏できる。
- She can't play the clarinet.
 彼女はクラリネットを演奏できない。
- 3 Can she play the clarinet? − Yes, she can.

 彼女はクラリネットを演奏できますか。 はい。

Key Sentences

Where can we V?

- ♣ Who can run fast? I can.
 誰が速く走れますか。 私です。
- り Where can we play the guitar? どこで私たちはギターを弾けますか。
- 6 What sport can you play?
 どのスポーツをあなたはできますか。

Part 1

can

Key Expression 1

I/She/They can V.

原形

自分のできることを説明をしよう

フランス語を話す

カレーを作る

上手に歌う

あなたを助ける

そのチケットを買う

I can speak French.

I can cook curry.

I can sing well.

I can help you.

I can buy the ticket.

Key Expression 2

I/She/They can't V.

原形

彼女のできないことを説明をしよう

- ×英語を読む
- × 納豆を食べる
- × コーヒーを飲む
- ×自転車に乗る
- ×私と一緒に来る

She can't read English.

She can't eat natto.

She can't drink coffee.

She can't ride a bike.

She can't come with me.

Key Expression 3

Can you/she/they V?

原形

相手のできることを聞き出そう

ワインを飲む?

日本語を書く?

ピアノを弾く?

ボールを投げる?

これを運ぶ?

Can you drink wine?

Can you write Japanese?

Can you play the piano?

Can you swim?

Can you carry this.

Pair Pattern Practice

- A I play the drums.
- (肯) I can play the drums.
 - (否) I can't play the drums.
 - (疑) Can you play the drums?.
- B You answer the question.
 - (肯) You can answer the question.
 - (否) You can't answer the question.
 - (疑) Can you answer the question?

Pair Pattern Practice

- A She run fast.
- (肯) She can run fast.
 - (否) She can't run fast.
 - (疑) Can she run fast?
- B He drink wine.
 - (肯) He can drink wine.
 - (否) He can't drink wine.
 - (疑) Can he drink wine?

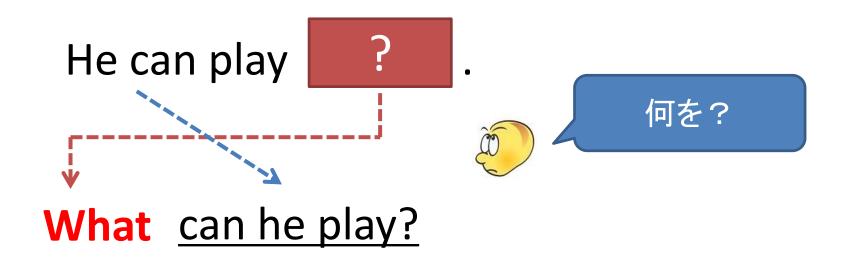
Pair Pattern Practice

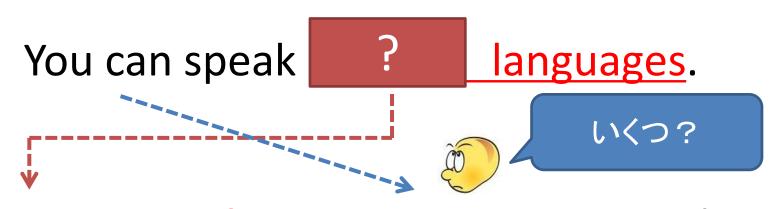
- A They drive a car.
- (肯) They can drive a car.
 - (否) They can't drive a car.
 - (疑) Can they drive a car?
- B The girl talks with cats.
 - (肯) The girl can talk with cats.
 - (否) The girl can't talk with cats.
 - (疑) Can the talk with cats?

Part 2

Where can you V?

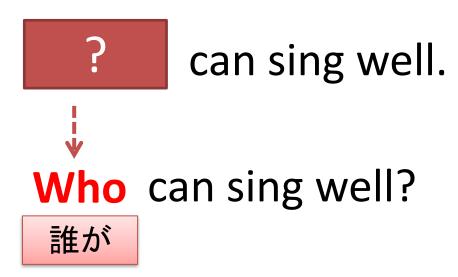
Check the Point 1

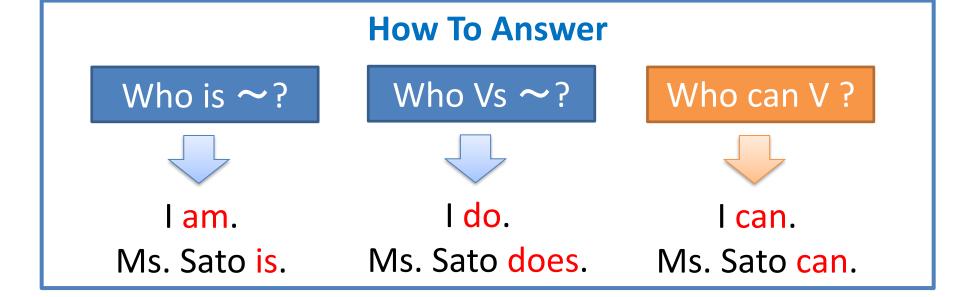




How many languages can you speak?

Check the Point 2





What animals can do?

A: What can this animal do?

B: HINTS.

A: Can it(they) 動詞?



Chimpanze

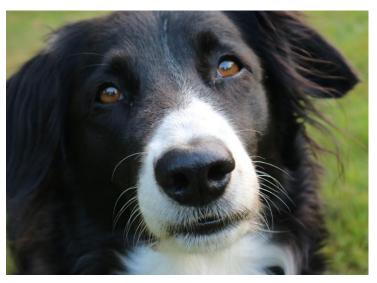


It can cook.

A: What can this animal do?

B: HINTS.

A: Can it(they) 動詞?





A: What can this animal do?

B: HINTS.

A: Can it(they) 動詞?



Bees



They can play soccer.

A: What can this animal do?

B: HINTS.

A: Can it(they) 動詞?

B: Yes, it(they) can. / No, it(they) can't.



Pig



It can play a video game.

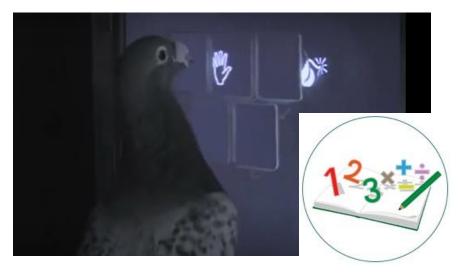
A: What can this animal do?

B: HINTS.

A: Can it(they) 動詞?



Pigeon (hato)



It can do math.

A: What can this animal do?

B: HINTS.

A: Can it(they) 動詞?



Dog



It can play billiards.

A: What can this animal do?

B: HINTS.

A: Can it(they) 動詞?



Elephant



It can play the harmonica

A: What can this animal do?

B: HINTS.

A: Can it(they) 動詞?



Cat



It can skate.

A: What can this animal do?

B: HINTS.

A: Can it(they) 動詞?



Gorilla



It can take photos.

Find the person

〇〇できる人を探せ

A: Can you V ∼?

B: I try.

A: Yes, you can. / No, you can't.

Can you **∼**?

I try.



Mission



Director & Actor





Director & Actor



大統領になったつもりで

私たちはできる。私たちは世界を変えられるよ。
Yes, we can. We can change the world.

いつも嘘つくし

Z あなた本当に彼を信じられる?私は信じられない。 Can you really believe him? I can't believe him?

Director & Actor

レアキャラじゃん!!

子 どこで(私は)そのポケモンゲットできますか。

Where can I get the poke-mon?

もちろん恩は返してもらうよ

4 君は私のために何ができるんだ。

What can you do for me?

Key Sentences Review

I can V

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Key Sentences Review

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